

THRU ONLINE FILING

April 9, 2025

BSE Ltd. National Stock Exchange India Limited, Phiroze Jeejeebhoy Towers Exchange Plaza, C-1, Block-G,

Dalal Street Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra - (East)

Mumbai 400 023 Mumbai 400 051 Scrip Code - 524494 Scrip Code: IPCALAB

Dear Sir / Madam,

Pursuant to Regulation 31 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015, we enclose herewith statement showing holding of securities and shareholding pattern of the Company for the quarter ended March 31, 2025.

Kindly acknowledge the receipt.

Thanking you

Yours faithfully For Ipca Laboratories Limited

Harish P. Kamath Corporate Counsel & Company Secretary

Encl: a/a



Shareholding Pattern under Regulation 31 of SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015

- Name of Listed Entity: Ipca Laboratories Limited
- 2. Scrip Code/Name of Scrip/Class of Security: 524494 / IPCALAB / EQUITY
- 3. Share Holding Pattern Filed under: Reg. 31(1)(a)/Reg.31(1)(b)/Reg.31(1)(c)
 - a. If under 31(1)(b) then indicate the report for Quarter ending: March 31, 2025.
 - b. If under 31(1)(c) then date of allotment/extinguishment: Not Applicable
- 4. Declaration: The Listed entity is required to submit the following declaration to the extent of submission of information:-

Sr. No.	Particular	Yes/No	Promoter and Promoter Group	Public shareholder	Non Promoter- Non Public
1	Whether the Listed Entity has issued any partly paid up shares?	No	No	No	No
2	Whether the Listed Entity has issued any Convertible Securities?	No	No	No	No
3	Whether the Listed Entity has issued any Warrants?	No	No	No	No
4	Whether the Listed Entity has any shares against which depository receipts are issued?	No	No	No	No
5	Whether the Listed Entity has any shares in lockedin?	No	No	No	No
6	Whether any shares held by promoters are pledge or otherwise encumbered?	No	No		
7	Whether company has equity shares with differential voting rights?	No	No	No	No
8	Whether the listed entity has any significant beneficial owner?	No			



*If the Listed Entity selects the option 'No' for the questions above, the columns for the partly paid up shares, Outstanding Convertible Securities/Warrants, depository receipts, locked-in shares, No of shares pledged or otherwise encumbered by promoters, as applicable, shall not be displayed at the time of dissemination on the Stock Exchange website. Also wherever there is 'No' declared by Listed Entity in above table the values will be considered as 'Zero' by default on submission of the format of holding of specifies securities.

5. The tabular format for disclosure of holding of specifies is as follows:-



Ipca Laboratories Limited Shareholding Pattern for the quarter ended March 2025

Table I - Summary Statement holding of specified securities

Note : Da	ta will be automatically populated	from share	eholding pattern sh	neet - Da	ta Entry Rest	ricted in this shee	t																
Category	Category of Shareholders	No of	No of fully paid	No of	No of shares	totoal No of	Shareholding		Number o	of Voting Rights		No. Of	No. of	No. Of	Shareholding,	Number of Lock	ed in shares	Number	of Shares	Number of equity	Sub-cat	egorization	of shares
		Sharehold	equity shares held	partly	underlying	shares	as a % of			each class of		Shares	Shares	Shares	as a %				r otherwise	shares held in			
		ers		paid	Depository	held	total no. of		se	curities		Underlying	Underlying		assuming full			encu	mbered	dematerialized form			
				equity	Receipts		shares	No of Voting (XIV)	Rights		Total as	Outstandin			conversion of	No.(a)	As a % of	No.(a)	As a % of	1	Sharehold	ng (No. of s	hares) under
				shares			(calculateu			Total	a % of	g	Warrants	convertible			total	110.(0)	total		Sub-	Sub-	Sub-
				held			as per sckk,		eg:y	10101	(A+B+C)	convertible		securities	securities (as		Shares		Shares		category	category	category
							1957)	CB. A	-6.7		(**************************************	securities		and No. Of Warrants	a percentage of diluted		held		held		(i)	(ii)	(iii)
														(Xi) (a)	share capital)		(b)		(b)		.,	, ,	ı, ,
														(Ai) (a)	(XI)= (VII)+(X)								
															As a % of								
															(A+B+C2)								
(1)	(II)	(111)	(IV)	(V)	(VI)	(VII) = (IV)+(V)+ (VI)	(VIII)			(IX)		(x)	(Xi)	(Xi)(a)	(XI) = (VII) + (X)	(XII)		-	XIII)	(XIV)		(XV)	-
(")	(,	(,	(***)	(-,	(**,	(0, - (, . (0.), (0.),	As a % of			(104)		(**)	(***)	(74)(4)	(24) - (24)	(441)		,	,	(,,,,,		(**)	
							(A+B+C2)																
(A)	Promoter & Promoter Group	16	113467472	0	0	113467472	44.72	113467472	0	113467472	44.72	0	0	0	44.72	0	0.00		0	113467472		(0 0
(B)	Public	88290	140236746	0	0	140236746	55.28	140236746	0	140236746	55.28	0	0	0	55.28	0	0.00		0	139467210	0	(0
(C)	Non Promoter- Non Public																						
(C1)	Shares underlying DRs																						
(C2)	Shares held by Employee Trusts																						
	Total	88306	253704218	0	0	253704218	100	253704218	0	253704218	100.00	0	0	0	100.00	0	0.00	- 0	0	252934682		(0





Category & Name of the Shareholders	Entity Type	PAN	No of Sharehold ers	No of fully paid equity shares held	No of partly paid equity shares	No of shares underlying Depository	Totoal No of shares held	Shareholdin g as a % of total no. of shares		held in ea	Voting Rights ich class of irities			No. of No. Of Shares Underlying Underlying Outstandin			ocked in shares	Number of pledged or encumber	otherwise	Number of equity shares held in dematerialized	Sub-catego		
					held	Receipts		(calculated as per SCRR,	No of Voting (XIV Class eg: x	Class eg:y	Total 5	Total as a % of Total Voting Rights	g convertibl e securities	g Warrants g convertib e securities and No. O Warrants	securities (as a percentage of diluted share capital) f (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of	No.(a)	As a % of total Shares held (b)	No.(a)	As a % of total Shares held (b)	form	Shareholding Sub- category ca (i) (ii)	ub-	Sub- category (
1. Indian														(Xi) (a)	(A+B+C2)								\vdash
a) Individuals/ Hindu undivided Family			9	18044054	C	0	18044054	7.11	18044054		18044054	7.11	. 0	0 (7.11	(0.00	(0	18044054	0	0	
Premchand Godha	Promoter		1	5814680	C	0	5814680	2.29	5814680	(5814680	2.29	0	0 0	2.29		0.00	(0	5814680	0	0	
Usha M Chandurkar	Promoter Group		1	4302000	C	0	4302000	1.70	4302000	(4302000	1.70	0	0 (1.70	(0.00	(0	4302000	0	0	
Usha Premchand Godha	Promoter Group		1	2418740	C	0	2418740	0.95	2418740	(2418740	0.95	0	0 (0.95	(0.00	(0	2418740	0	0	
Sameer M Chandurkar	Promoter Group		1	2000000	C	0	2000000	0.79	2000000	(2000000	0.79	0	0 0	0.79	(0.00	-	0	2000000	0	0	
Pranay Godha	Promoter Group		1	1700990	C	0	1700990	0.67	1700990		1700990	0.67		0 ((0.00		0			0	
Prashant Godha	Promoter Group		1	1568644	C	0	1568644	0.62	1568644		1568644	0.62		0 (0.62	(0.00	(0			0	
Kalpana Jain	Promoter Group		1	230000	C	0	230000	0.09	230000		230000	0.09		0 ((0.00		0	230000	0	0	
Bhawna Godha	Promoter Group		1	5000		0	5000	0.00	5000		5000	0.00	0	0 0	0.00		0.00		0	5000	0	0	
Neetu Godha	Promoter Group		1	4000	C	0	4000		4000		4000	0.00		0 (0.00		0.00		0			0	
Nirmal Jain	Promoter Group			0	C	0	0	0.00			0	0.00	0	0 0	0.00		0.00		0	(0	0	
b) Central Government / State Government			C	0	C	0	0	0	C	(0	0	0	0 (0.00	(0	(0	(0	0	
c) Financial Institution(s) / Bank(s)			C	0	C	0	0	0	C	(0	0	0	0 (0.00	(0	(0	(0	0	
d) Any other (specify)			7	95423418	C	0	95423418	37.61	95423418		95423418	37.61	. 0	0 0	37.61		0.00		0	95423418	8 0	0	$\overline{}$
Corporate Bodies			7	95423418		0	95423418	37.61	95423418		95423418	37.61	0	0 0	37.61		0.00		0	95423418	0	0	
Kaygee Investments Private Limited	Promoter Group		1	54478390	C	0	54478390	21.47	54478390		54478390	21.47		0 0					0			0	
Kaygee Laboratories Private Limited	Promoter Group		1	16770000	C	0	16770000	6.61	16770000		16770000	6.61		0 (6.61				0			0	
Chandurkar Investments Private Limited	Promoter Group		1	13956010		0	13956010	5.50	13956010		13956010	5.50	0	0 (5.50		0.00		0	13956010	0	0	
Paschim Chemicals Pvt Ltd	Promoter Group		1	10173000		0	10173000	4.01	10173000		10173000	4.01		0 (0.00		0	10173000		0	_
Xbees Traders Llp	Promoter Group		1	31000		0	31000	0.01	31000		31000	0.01		0 (0.00		0			0	1
Mexin Medicaments Private Limited	Promoter Group		1	14058		0	14058	0.01	14058		14058	0.01		0 0			0.00		0			0	_
Makers Laboratories Limited	Promoter Group		1	960	C		960		960		960	0.00			0.00	(0.00		0			0	_
Sub-Total (A) (1)			16	113467472	C	0	113467472	44.72	113467472	. (113467472	44.72	0	0	44.72		0.00	(0	113467472	2 0	0	
2. Foreign		1		1																	T		$\overline{}$
a) Individuals (Non-resident Individuals/Foreign Individ	uals)			0	C	0	0	0	0	(0	0	0	0 (0.00	(o 0	(0	(0	0	
b) Government	T .			0		0	0	0		1	0	0	0	0 0		1	0 0		0	-	, 0	0	
c) Institutions			-	0	C	0	0	0			0	0	0	0 (0 0		0		0	0	
d) Foreign Portfolio Investors				0	C	0	0	0			0	0	0	0 (0 0		0		0 0	0	
e) Any Other (Specify)			C	0	C	0	0	0	C	(0	0	0	0	0.00	(0 0	(0	C	0	0	_
Sub-Total (A) (2)			C	0	C	0	0	0	((0	0	0	0 (0.00	(0 0	(0	(0	0	
Total Shareolding of Promoter & Promoter Group (A)=(A)(1) +(A)(2)			16	113467472	C	0	113467472	44.72	113467472		113467472	44.72	0	0 (44.72	(0.00	(0	113467472	2 0	0	

Details of Shares which remain uncleitned may be given hear along with details such as number of shareholders outstanding shares held in demat/unclaimed suspense account, voting rights which are frozen etc - Annexure la Table If

Note:

(1) PAN would not be displayed on website of stock exchange(s)
(2) The term "Encumbrance" has the same meaning as assigned under regulation 28(3) of SEBI (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulation, 2011.



Table III - Statement showing shareolding nattern of Public Sharehold

	Category & Name of the Shareholders	PAN	No of Sharehold ers	No of fully paid equity shares held	No of partly paid equity shares held	No of shares underlying Depositor y Receipts	Totoal No of shares held	Shareholdin g as a % of total no. of shares (calculated as per	No of	held is	of Voting Rights n each class of ecurities () Rights	Total as a % of Total Voting	No. Of Shares Underlying 8 Outstand ng	No. of Shares Underlyin 8 Outstandi	No. Of Shares Underlyin 8 Outstandi ng	Shareholding, as a % assuming full conversion of convertible securities (as		r of Locked in shares As a % of total Shares held	pledged or encun	of Shares r otherwise nbered As a % of total	Number of equity shares held in dematerialized form			ation of shares
								SCRR, 1957)	Class eg: x	Class eg:y	Total	Rights	convertib e securities	Warrants	e securities and No. Of	a percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X)		(b)		Shares held (b)		Sub- category (i)	Sub- category (ii)	Sub-category (ii
_	Institution (Domestic)									_												-	+	+
a)	Mutual Funds		33	75179321	0	0	75179321	29.63	75179321		75179321	29.63		0	0	29.63	٥	0.00	0	0	75175321	•	0 0	0
	Hdfc Mutual Fund - Hdfc Mid-Cap Opportunities Fund		1	21481170	0	0	21481170	8.46	21481170		21481170	8.47		0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	21481170		0 0	0
	Dsp Midcap Fund		1	15708204	0	0	15708204	6.12	5705808		5705808	2.25		0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	15708204		0 0	0
	Kotak Emerging Equity Scheme		1	14688543	0	0	14688543	5.79	14688543		14688543	5.79	- 0	0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	14688543		0 0	0
	Nippon Life India Trustee Ltd-A/C Nippon India Growth Fund		1	5705808	0	0	5705808	2.02	5705808		5705808	2.25	(0	0	0.00	0	0.00	0	0	5705808		0 0	0
_																							\pm	
b)	Venture Capital Funds		0	0	۰		0	0.00			_	0.00		1	0	0.00								0
c)	Alternate Investment Funds		21	1171856	٥		1171856								0	0.46				_				0
d)	Banks		2	2130			2130	0.00				0.00			0	0.00								0
e)	Insurance Companies		15	14315292			14315292	5.64							0	5.64	0							0
_	Sbi Life Insurance Co. Ltd	AAFCS2530P	1	7226128			7226128	2.85				2.85			0	2.85	0							0
_	Hdfc Life Insurance Company Limited	AAACH8755L	1	4899684			4899684	1.93				1.93			- 0	1.93								0
1)	Provident Funds/ Pension funds		0		0			0.00							- 0	0.00								0
8)	Asset Reconstruction Companies Sovereign Wealth Funds	_	2	813281	- 0		813281	0.00							- 0	0.00								0
n)	NBFCs registered with RBI		3	813281 5650			813281 5650								- 0	0.32								0
2	Other Financial Institutions		0	3630			3630	0.00							- 0	0.00								0
k)	Any Other (Specify)		0				0	0.00							. 0	0.00								0
	Sub-Total (B) (1)		76	91487530		0	91487530	36.06	91487530		91487530	36.06		0	0	36.06	0	0.00	0	0	91481530		0 0	0
	Institutions (Foreign)									1													1	
a) -	Foreign Direct Investment		0	0		0	0	0.00	0			0.00		0	0	0.00	0		0	0	0		0 0	0
b)	Foreign Venture Capital Investors		0	0			0	0.00	0						0	0.00								0
c)	Sovereign Wealth Funds		0	0			0	0.00	0						0	0.00								0
d)	Foreign Portfolio Investors Category I		193	26313740	۰		26313740	10.37	26313740					1	0	10.37	٥		_	_			0 0	0
	Kotak Funds - India Midcap Fund		1	3274433	0		3274433	1.29	3274433			1.29			0	1.29	0							0
e)	Foreign Portfolio Investors Category II		24	967058	۰	0	967058	0.38	967058		967058	0.38		0	0	0.38	0		0	0	967058	-	0 0	0
f)	Overseas Depositories (holding DRs)(balancing figure)		0	0	0	0	0	0.00	o		0	0.00		0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0		0 0	0
g)	Any other (Specify)		1	8000		0	8000	0.00	8000		8000	0.00		0	0	0.00	0		0	0	0		0 0	0
_	Foreign Institutional Investor		1	8000		0	8000	0.00	8000		8000	0.00	-	0	0	0.00			0	0		-	0 0	0
	Sub-Total (B) (2)		218	27288798		0	27288798	10.75	27288798		27288798	10.75		0	0	10.75	0	0	0	0	27280798		0 0	0

3	Central Government/ State																						
	Government (s)																						
	Central Government / President of India	0	•	0	0	•	0.00	0	0	۰	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	۰		0	0	0	0	١)
	State Government / Governor	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0		0	0	0	0		D
	Sharelding by Companies or Bodies	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
	Corporate where Central. State																						
	Government id a promoter																						
																						_	
	Sub total (B)(3)	 0			0		0.00				0.00	0	0	0	0.00			0	0		0	-	1
4	Non - Institutions																						
	Associates Companies / Subsidiaries																						
Т	Directors and their Relatives	1	42000	0	0	42000	0.02	42000	0	42000	0.02	0	0	0	0.02	0	0	0	0	42000	0	-	D
	(excluding Independent Directors and		- 1																				
	nominee Directors)																						
_	Key Managerial Personnel	 1	200	0	0	200	0.00	200	0	200	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	200	0		
	Relatives of promoters (other tha 'immediate relatives' of promoters disclosed under 'Promoter and Promoter Group)'	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0		,
_	Trusts where any person belonging to	0	0	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
	'Promoter and Promoter Group' category is 'trustee', 'beneficiary', or '																						
	author of the trust'																						
	Investors education and Protection Fund (IEPF)	1	785435	0		100.00	0.31	785435	0	785435	0.31	0		0	0.31	0			0		0		J
	i. Resident Individual holding nominal	83363	17286516	0	0	17286516	6.81	17286516	0	17286516	6.81	0	0	0	6.81	0	0	0	0	16564302	0	١ ،	3
-	i, Resident Individual holding nominal	0	0	0	0		0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	_	0.00	0	0	0	0		0		1
	share capital in excess of Rs. 2 Lakhs	0	۰ľ	0	ľ	l "l	0.00	0		۰ľ	0.00		۰	۰	0.00	ľ	ľ	۰	0	۰	۰		1
-	Non resident Indians (NRIs)	2581	1174800	0	0	1174800	0.46	1174800	0	1174800	0.46	0	0	0	0.46	0	0	0	0	1172478	0		
-	Foreign National	2381	1174800	0			0.00	1174800		1174800	0.00	0		0	0.46						0		
-	Foreign Companies	0	0	0			0.00	0		0	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	ő			0		0		
_	Bodies Corporate	559	1200844	0			0.47	1200844	0	1200844	0.47	0		0	0.47						0		
_	Any Other (Specify)	1490	970623	0			0.46	970623	0	970623	0.46	0		0	0.46						0		
_	Trusts	7	21056	0			0.01	21056	0	21056	0.01	0	0	0	0.01	0			0		0		
_	Escrow Account	1	22420	0	0		0.01	22420	0		0.01	0	0	0	0.01	0	0	0	0		0		0
_	Body Corp-Ltd Liability Partnership	71	71088	0			0.03	71088		71088	0.03	0		0	0.03						0		
_	Office Bearers	11	25000	0			0.01	25000	0	25000	0.01	0		0	0.01	0			0		0		
	Hindu Undivided Family	1433	812390	0	0	812390	0.32	812390	0	812390	0.32	0	0	0	0.32	0	0	0	0	810390	0		D D
_	Clearing Member	8	6969	0			0.00	6969	0	6969	0.00	0	0	0	0.00						0		
_	Market Maker	1	2000	0			0.00	2000	0	2000	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0			0		0		
	Other Directors / Relatives	1	1700	0			0.00	1700	0	1700	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0			0		0		
	Overseas Bodies Corporates	1	8000	0	0	8000	0.00	8000	0	8000	0.00	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0	0	8000	0		1
	Sub Total (B)(4)	87996	21460418	0	0	21460418	8.54	21460418	0	21460418	8.54	0	0	0	8.54	0	0	0	0	20704882	0		0
	Total Public shareholding (B)=(B)(1) +(B)(2) + (B)(3) + (B)(4)	88290	140236746	0	0	140236746	55.28	140236746	0	140236746	55.28	0	0	0	55.28	0	۰	0	0	139467210	0	(3

Detail of the shareholders acting a person in career including their Shareholders (No. and Sh.). Amonaus to Table III A
Detail of The shareholders acting a person in career including their Shareholders, outstanding shares held in demail functioned superine account, ording rights, which are frozen etc. Amonaus to Table III B
Detail of The security with the security of the security



Table IV - Statement showing shareholding pattern of the Non Promoter- Non Public shareholder

Category & N	ame of the Shareholders	No of Sharehold ers	No of fully paid equity shares held	No of partly paid equity	No of shares underlying	Totoal No of shares held	Shareholdin g as a % of total no. of		held in ea			No. Of Shares Underlying	No. of Shares Underlying	No. Of Shares Underlying	Shareholding , as a % assuming full conversion of			Number of pledged or	otherwise	Number of equity shares held in		on of shares
					Depository Receipts		shares (calculated		oting (XIV)		Total as a % of Total Voting	Outstandin	Outstandin g Warrants	Outstandin	convertible securities (as a	No.(a)	As a % of total Shares held (b)	No.(a)	As a % of total Shares	dematerialized form		of shares) under
							as per SCRR, 1957)	Class eg: x	Class eg:y		Rights	convertibl e securities		convertibl e securities and No. Of Warrants (Xi) (a)	percentage of diluted share capital) (XI)= (VII)+(X) As a % of (A+B+C2)		(0)		held (b)		Sub- category (ii)	Sub-category (
Custodian/ DR Holo available)	der - Name of the DR Holders (if																					
	rust/ Employee welfare hare based Employee Benefit)																					
Total Non Promot	er Non Public Shareholding (c) = (c) (1) + (c) (2)																					
	Total (A+B+C2)	88306	253704218			253704218	100.00	253704218		253704218	100.00				100	1000000	0.39			252934682		
	Total (A+B+C)	88306	253704218			253704218	100.00	253704218		253704218	100.00				100	1000000	0.39			252934682		

⁽¹⁾ PAN would not be displayed on website of Stock Exchange(s).
(2) The above format needs to disclose name of all holders holding more than 1% of total number of shares.
(3) W.r.t. the information pertaining to Depository Receipts, the same may be disclosed in the respective columns to the extent information available,



Table VI - Statement showing foreign ownership limits											
Particular	Approved limits (%)	Limits utilized (%)									
As on shareholding date	74.00	11.02									
As on the end of previous 1st quarter	74.00	11.33									
As on the end of previous 2nd quarter	74.00	11.09									
As on the end of previous 3rd quarter	74.00	11.01									
As on the end of previous 4th quarter	74.00	10.77									

Notes :-

- 1) "Approved Limits (%)" means the limit approved by Board of Directors / shareholders of the Listed entity. In case the listed entity has no Board approved limit, provide details of sectoral / statutory cap prescribed by Government / Regulatory Authorities
- 2) Details of Foreign ownership includes foreign ownership / investments as specified in Rule 2(s) of the Foreign Exchange Management (Non-debt Instruments) Rules, 2019, made under the Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999.



Ann	exure to Table	II- Details of Shares which re	emain unclaime	d for Promoter & Promoter Group
	Details	of Shares which remain uncl	aimed for Prom	oter & Promoter Group
Serial No.	Number of	Outstanding shares held in	Voting rights	Disclosure of notes on shares which
	shareholders	demat or unclaimed suspense	which are	remain unclaimed for public shareholders
		account	frozen	
	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-



An	nexure to Table III- A- I	Details of the shar	eholders acting as persons in Concert for Public
	Details of the	shareholders acti	ing as persons in Concert for Public
Serial No.	Name of the PAC	1	Percentage of shareholding by PAC
	-	-	-
	-	-	-
	-	-	-



		Annexure	to Table III- B Details of Shares which ren	nain unclaimed for Public
			Details of Shares which remain unclaim	ned for Public
Serial No.	Number of shareholders	Outstanding shares held in demat or unclaimed	Voting rights which are frozen	Disclosure of notes on shares which remain unclaimed for public shareholders
		suspense account		
1	1	20420	20420	-
	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-